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THE UNITED STATES AND THE MIDDLE EAST:  
CHANGING RELATIONSHIPS

A Selected Bibliography

Prepared by John Duke Anthony  
With Contributions From Elda Stifani

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US FOREIGN POLICY IN THE MIDDLE EAST: INTERESTS, INTEREST GROUPS  
AND THE DECISIONMAKING PROCESS

Prepared by John Duke Anthony

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This selective bibliography is the result of a Seminar on US Foreign Policy in the Middle East that was conducted at The Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies in Washington during the summer of 1975. The Seminar utilized the experience of present and former participants in the decision-making process. Representatives from the Executive and Legislative branches of the government and from private interest groups and the media participated as guest lecturers. Speakers who addressed the Seminar came from the White House, the Department of Commerce, Defense, State, and Treasury, the CIA, the Federal Energy Administration, USIA, the House of Representatives, American Near East Refugee Aid, the Middle East Institute, American Friends of the Middle East, The National Observer, The Washington Post, and the American Broadcasting Corporation. Approximately half the members of the Seminar were Middle Eastern diplomats.

The Seminar examined several questions bearing directly on the theme of the Middle East Institute's 29th Annual Conference: "The U.S. and the Middle East: Changing Relationships." We sought, in the first instance, to examine what American interests are in the Middle East, as perceived in the US, and to understand how they may conflict with, or reinforce, one another. Members of the Seminar also sought to increase their knowledge of the decision-making process in US policy towards the Middle East and some of the most powerful influences upon it, both before and after as well as during major crises, such as the October 1973 war. From a different perspective, we discussed and analyzed American interests in the Middle East, and American interest groups and their influence on the US decision-making process, as perceived in the Middle East. Lastly, attention was given to the study of which American interests might be expected to become relatively more important in the future and others less so, and the reasons why.

The quality of the sources used in the Seminar as well as those cited herein varies considerably. However, regardless of the approach, cogency of exposition, and depth of coverage of a given topic, each of the bibliographical entries contributes to an understanding of American interests in and attitudes and policies toward the Middle East. In addition to Ms. Stifani, who also assisted in the preparation for the Summer Seminar, special thanks are due Mr. Timothy W. Childs, Miss Eileen Donlin, Mrs. Tressie Minor, and Ms. Darcie Ann Bundy.

JDA

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